**Types / Formats PHP**

* %% - Returns a percent sign
* %b - Binary number
* %c - The character according to the ASCII value
* %d - Signed decimal number (negative, zero or positive)
* %e - Scientific notation using a lowercase (e.g. 1.2e+2)
* %E - Scientific notation using a uppercase (e.g. 1.2E+2)
* %u - Unsigned decimal number (equal to or greather than zero)
* %f - Floating-point number (local settings aware)
* %F - Floating-point number (not local settings aware)
* %g - shorter of %e and %f
* %G - shorter of %E and %f
* %o - Octal number
* %s - String
* %x - Hexadecimal number (lowercase letters)
* %X - Hexadecimal number (uppercase letters)